

# Computer vision systems - opis przedmiotu

| Informacje ogólne   |                                                                   |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Nazwa przedmiotu    | Computer vision systems                                           |
| Kod przedmiotu      | 11.9-WE-AutP-CVS-Er                                               |
| Wydział             | <a href="#">Wydział Informatyki, Elektrotechniki i Automatyki</a> |
| Kierunek            | Automatyka i robotyka                                             |
| Profil              | ogólnoakademicki                                                  |
| Rodzaj studiów      | Program Erasmus pierwszego stopnia                                |
| Semestr rozpoczęcia | semestr zimowy 2021/2022                                          |

| Informacje o przedmiocie        |                                                                                              |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Semestr                         | 6                                                                                            |
| Liczba punktów ECTS do zdobycia | 3                                                                                            |
| Typ przedmiotu                  | obieralny                                                                                    |
| Język nauczania                 | angielski                                                                                    |
| Sylabus opracował               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>dr hab. inż. Bartłomiej Sulikowski, prof. UZ</li></ul> |

| Formy zajęć  |                                         |                                        |                                            |                                           |                     |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Forma zajęć  | Liczba godzin w semestrze (stacjonarne) | Liczba godzin w tygodniu (stacjonarne) | Liczba godzin w semestrze (niestacjonarne) | Liczba godzin w tygodniu (niestacjonarne) | Forma zaliczenia    |
| Wykład       | 15                                      | 1                                      | -                                          | -                                         | Zaliczenie na ocenę |
| Laboratorium | 30                                      | 2                                      | -                                          | -                                         | Zaliczenie na ocenę |

## Cel przedmiotu

- Familiarize students with the successive stages of the vision system (from the acquisition process to the result of the classification algorithm)
- Develop the ability to use the vision system, configure its basic parameters and use information from the system in the robot control.

## Wymagania wstępne

Basics of Robotics, Digital Signal Processing, Decision Supporting Systems

## Zakres tematyczny

Characteristics and architecture of the video system. Camera Configurations: "Eye in the hand" and "Eye off the hand". Basic parameters of the vision system. Potential applications. Challenges and problems. Integration of the vision system with executive devices (robots). Standard tasks (pick and place, quality control, etc).

Optics: lens construction, lens parameters: focal length, brightness, aberrations, distortion, vignetting. Focusing methods. Depth of field.

Acquisition of images. Range of visible light, infrared and ultraviolet bands. Photosensitivity. Parameters of sensors (resolution, dimensions and proportions). CMOS, CCD and others sensors. RGGB filters (Beyer mesh). ISO sensitivity. Exposition.

Backlighting systems: "backlight", "light-field", "diffuse-light" (axial diffuse-light). Operating modes: continuous and triggered.

Image transmission standards and protocols.

Digital representation of the image. Image file formats: RAW, TIF and JPEG. Lossy and lossless representation. Color models: RGB, CMYK, HSV, xyz and others. Conversions between color models.

Image processing. Histogram operations (normalization, alignment, stretching). Noncontext operations: arithmetic, non-linear (gamma correction). Contextual operations (filtration): lowpass filters (averaging, smoothing), high pass (sharpening, directional, detecting edges), median filter.

Morphological operations. Erosion and dilation. Closing and opening. Hit Or Miss, Top-Hat, Bottom-Hat operations. Edge extraction. Skeletonization. Morphological operations for images in shades of gray.

Methods of object segmentation. Recall. Otsu algorithm.

Basics of extraction and selection of features of objects. Basic pattern recognition methods. Template matching method.

Calibration of the camera. Location and orientation of the camera in the robot base layout.

Control of the industrial manipulator using information from the video system.

## Metody kształcenia

**Lecture:** conventional lecture, discussion

**Laboratory:** laboratory exercises

## Efekty uczenia się i metody weryfikacji osiągnięcia efektów uczenia się

| Opis efektu                                                                                                                    | Symbole efektów | Metody weryfikacji                                                                                               | Forma zajęć                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Student can perform basic operations related to image processing (from pre-processing to simple pattern recognition algorithm) |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• aktywność w trakcie zajęć</li><li>• kolokwium</li></ul>                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li><li>• Laboratorium</li></ul> |
| Student is able to describe the impact of information coming out of the vision system on robot control                         |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• kolokwium</li></ul>                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li></ul>                        |
| Student can configure and safely use a simple vision system                                                                    |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• kolokwium</li><li>• obserwacja i ocena aktywności na zajęciach</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li><li>• Laboratorium</li></ul> |
| Student can characterize the vision system parameters                                                                          |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• kolokwium</li></ul>                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li><li>• Laboratorium</li></ul> |
| Student knows and understands the impact of camera settings on the acquisition process                                         |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• kolokwium</li></ul>                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li><li>• Laboratorium</li></ul> |
| Student can name and briefly characterize the successive stages of image processing                                            |                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• kolokwium</li></ul>                                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wykład</li></ul>                        |

## Warunki zaliczenia

**Lecture** – the main condition to get a pass are sufficient marks in written or oral tests conducted at least once per semester.

**Laboratory** – the passing condition is to obtain positive marks from all laboratory exercises to be planned during the semester.

Calculation of the final grade: lecture 50% + laboratory 50%

## Literatura podstawowa

1. P. I. Corke, Robotics, Vision and Control Fundamental Algorithms in MATLAB, Springer, 2019, [www.petercorke.com](http://www.petercorke.com) (available online)
2. P. I. Corke, VISUAL CONTROL OF ROBOTS: High-Performance Visual Servoing,
3. B. K. P. Horn, Robot Vision, MIT Press, McGraw–Hill, 1986
4. R. C. Gonzales, P. Wintz, Digital Image Processing, Addison–Wesley, London, 1977.

## Literatura uzupełniająca

1. E.R. Davies, Machine Vision, Elsevier, 2005
2. D. H. Ballard, C. M. Brown, Computer Vision, Prentice–Hall, New York, 1982.

## Uwagi

Zmodyfikowane przez dr hab. inż. Wojciech Paszke, prof. UZ (ostatnia modyfikacja: 12-07-2021 07:56)

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